



> dark forest

Robot

- 游戏基本介绍
- DF开发初探
- DF开发进阶 之 零知识证明的应用
- DF开发进阶 之 EIP2535 (diamond pattern) 的应用
- 游戏机制设计的探讨
- ordengg VS dfdao 太空传奇
- 游戏运行展示

- fully on-chain game
- zkSNARKs to hide information
- MMO RTS
- permissionless interoperability

游戏的基本介绍

- 黑暗森林： 三年全链上游戏的启示录
- https://mirror.xyz/dfarchon.eth/XCJor0YF0IUMzB7B4xZSjkXhIWmEN8HOMqvLz8K_hqY



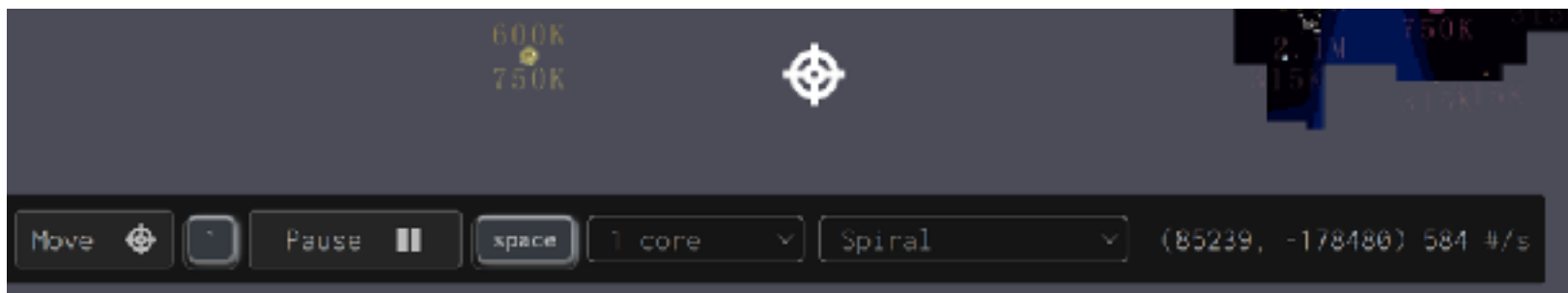
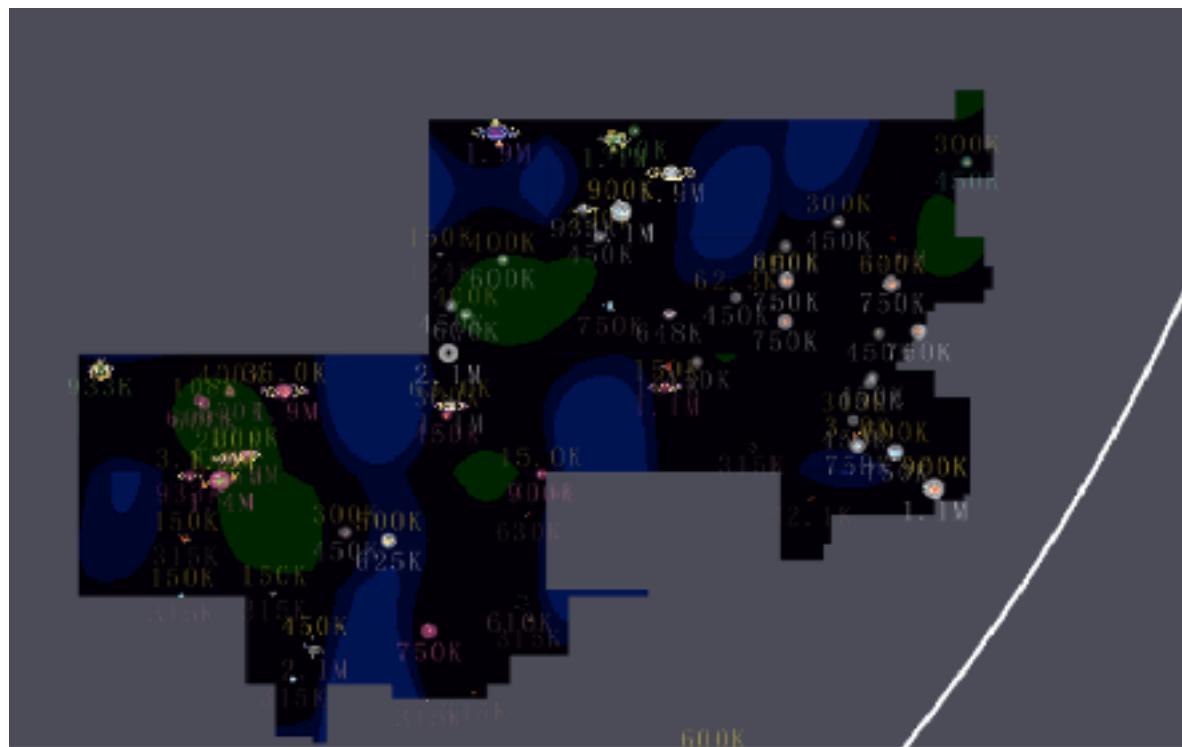
游戏的基本介绍

浏览器 挖地图

Rust 挖地图

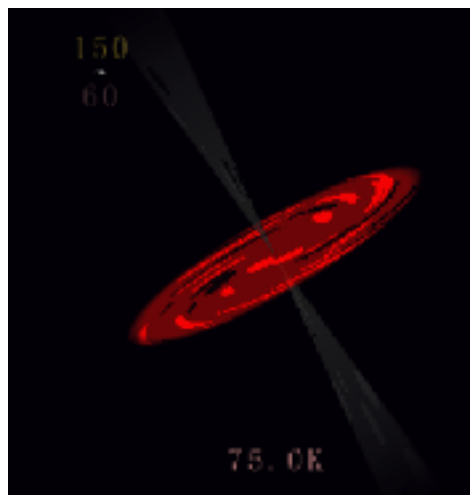
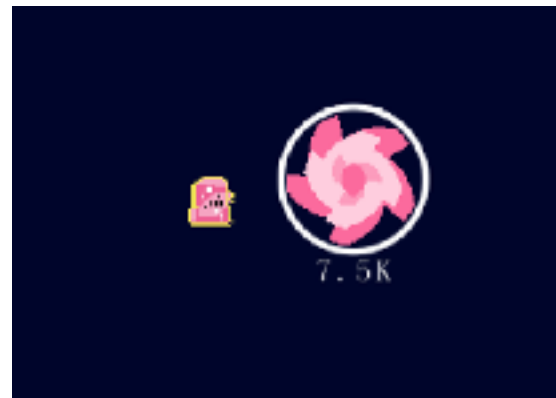
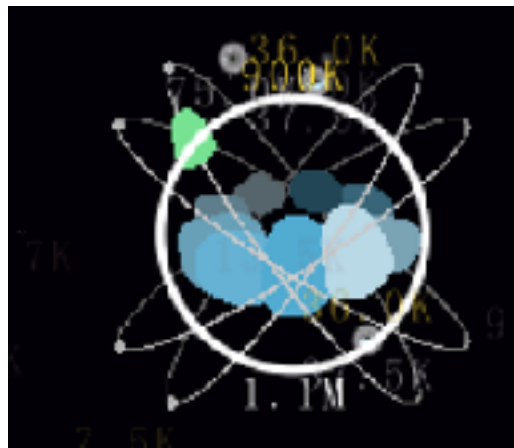
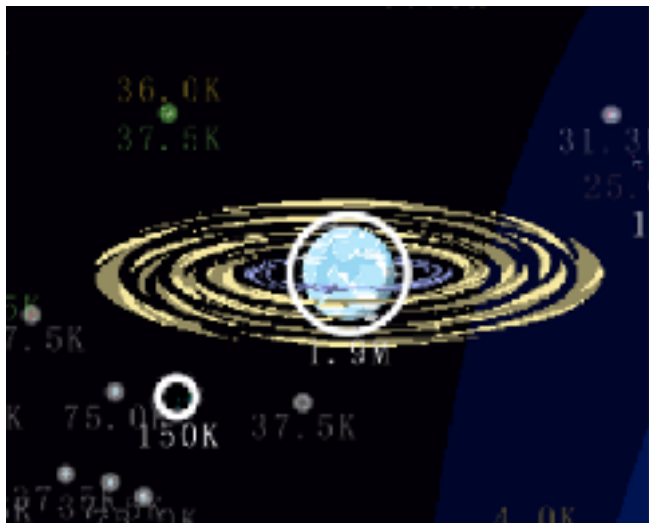
GPU挖地图 强烈推荐df-explorer

<https://github.com/guild-w/df-explorer>



游戏基本介绍

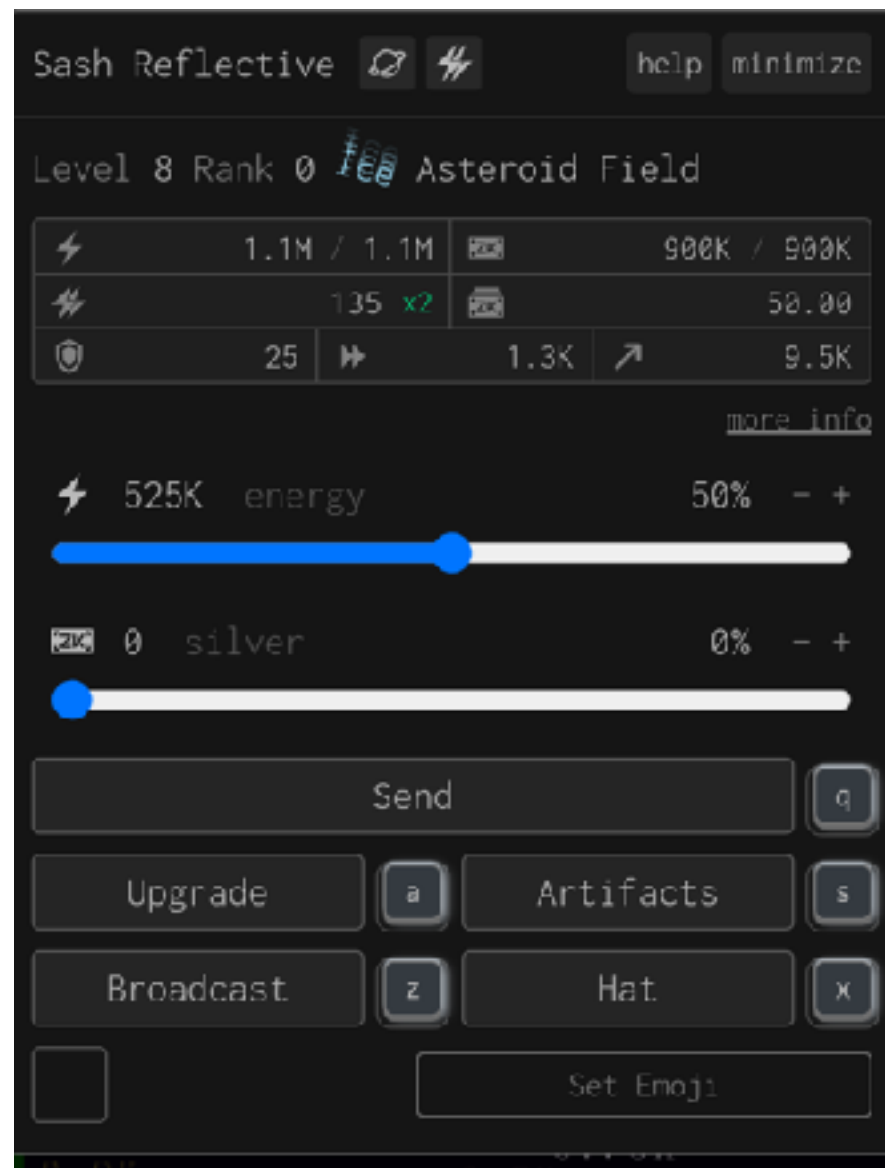
- 星球种类



游戏基本介绍

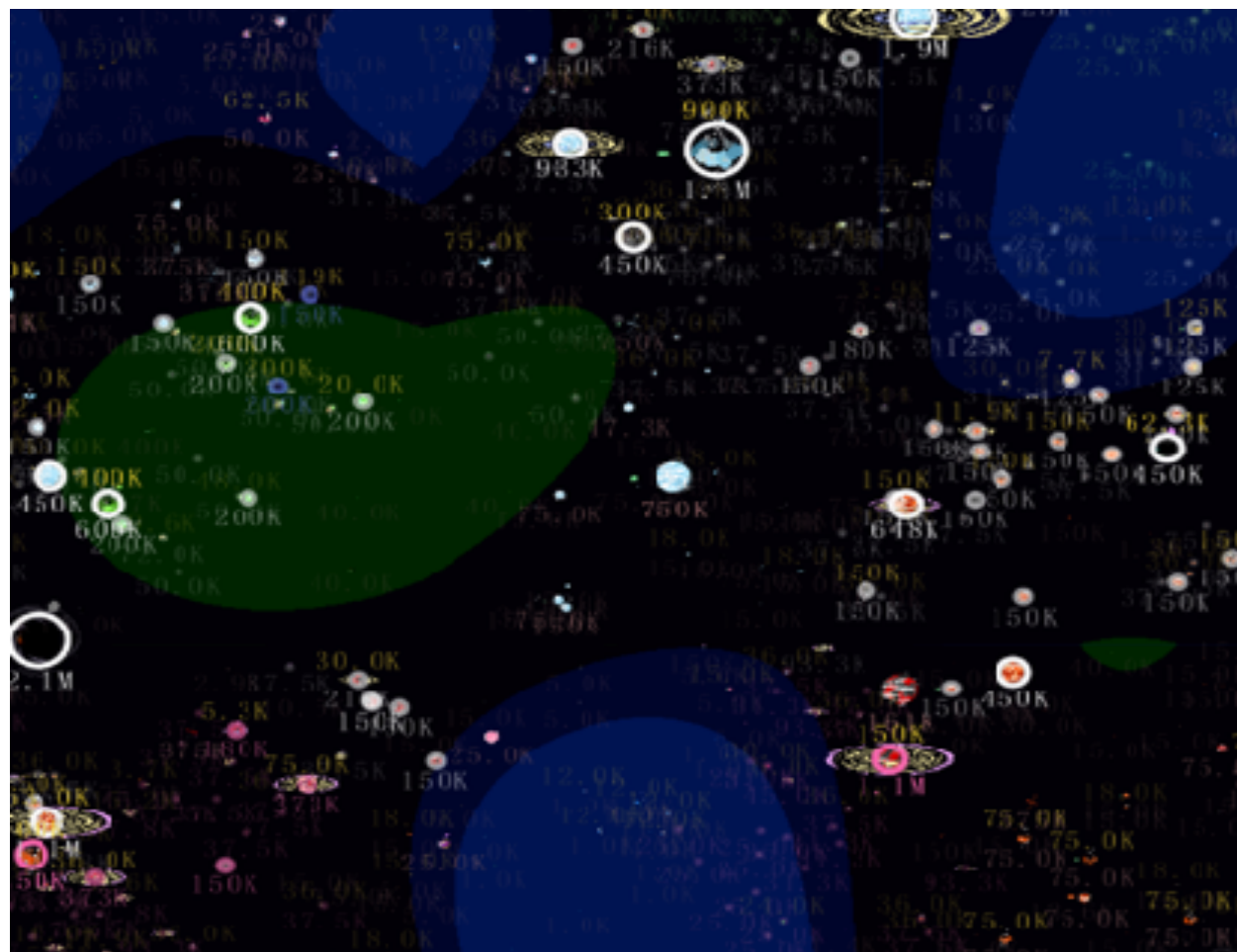
星球属性

- 能量
- 银矿
- 攻击范围
- 速度



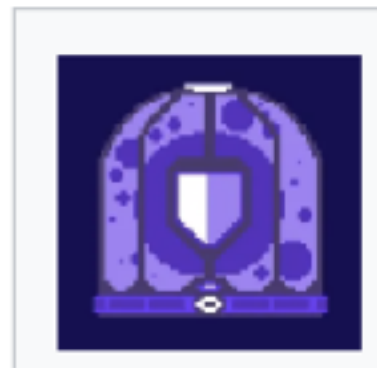
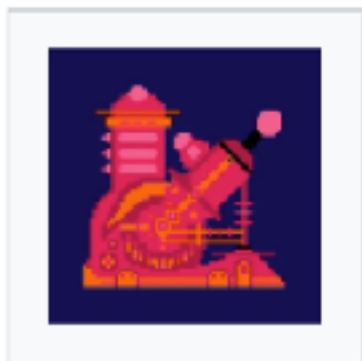
游戏基本介绍

- 星球所在位置对于星球的影响



游戏基本介绍

- 神器

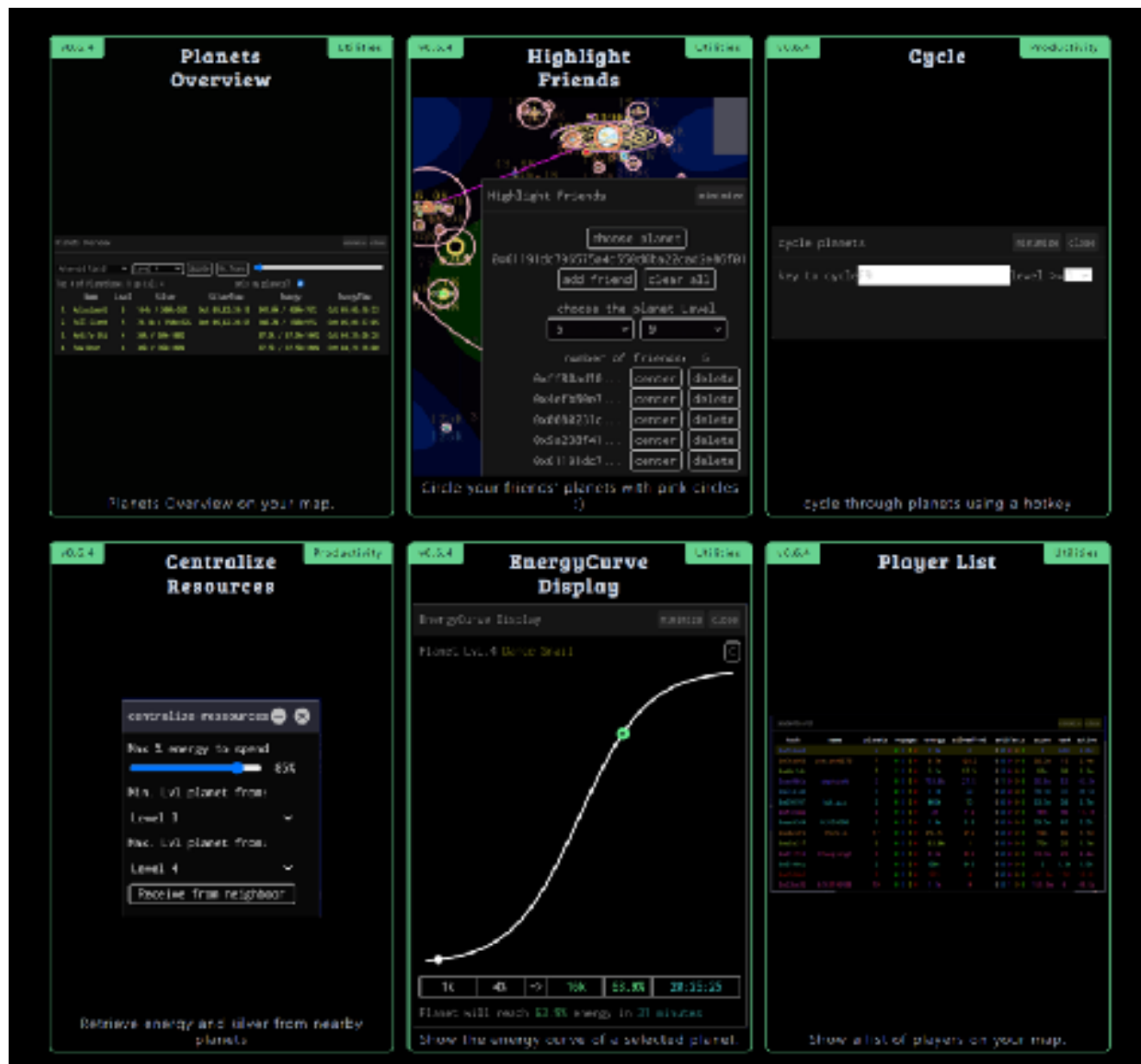


初探黑森开发

- plugins.zkga.me
- 社区维护的开源的插件

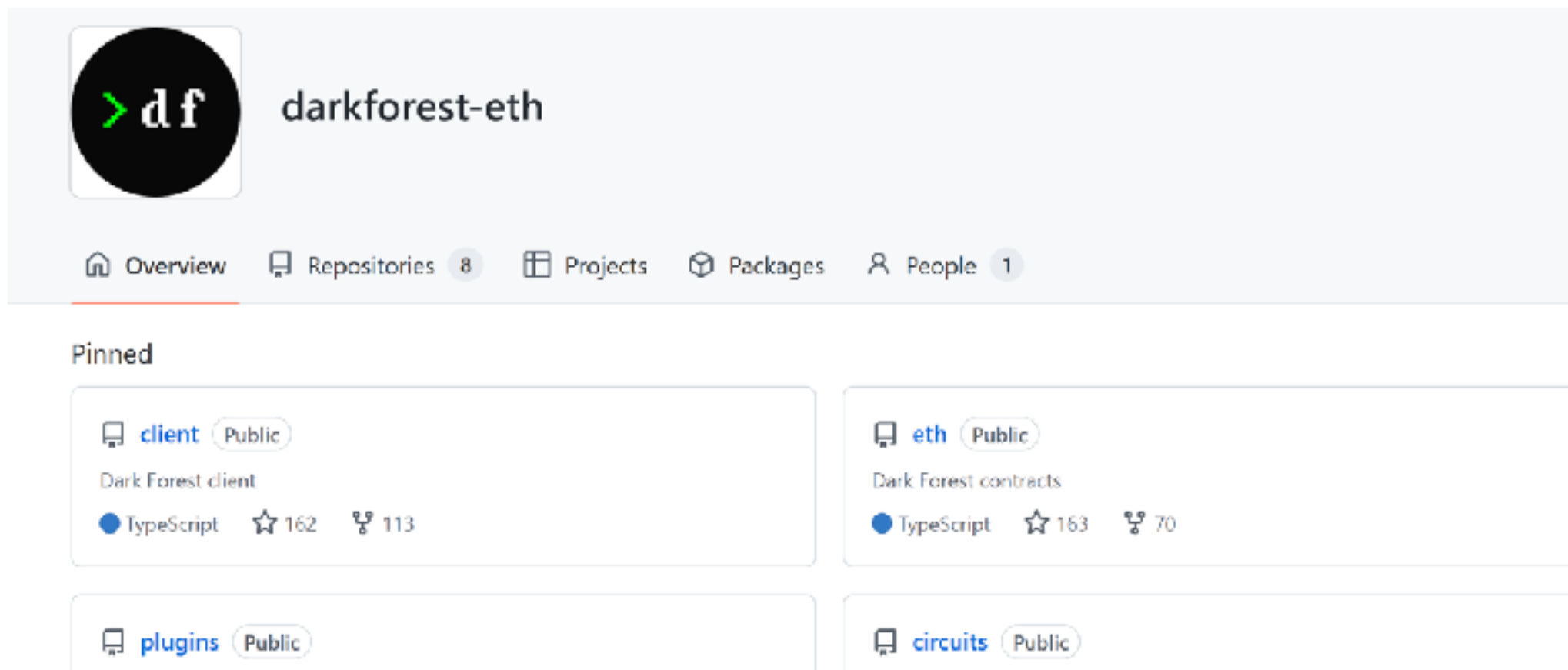
277dao维护的中文插件介绍

<https://plugins.277dao.com/>



初探黑森开发

- <https://github.com/darkforest-eth/>



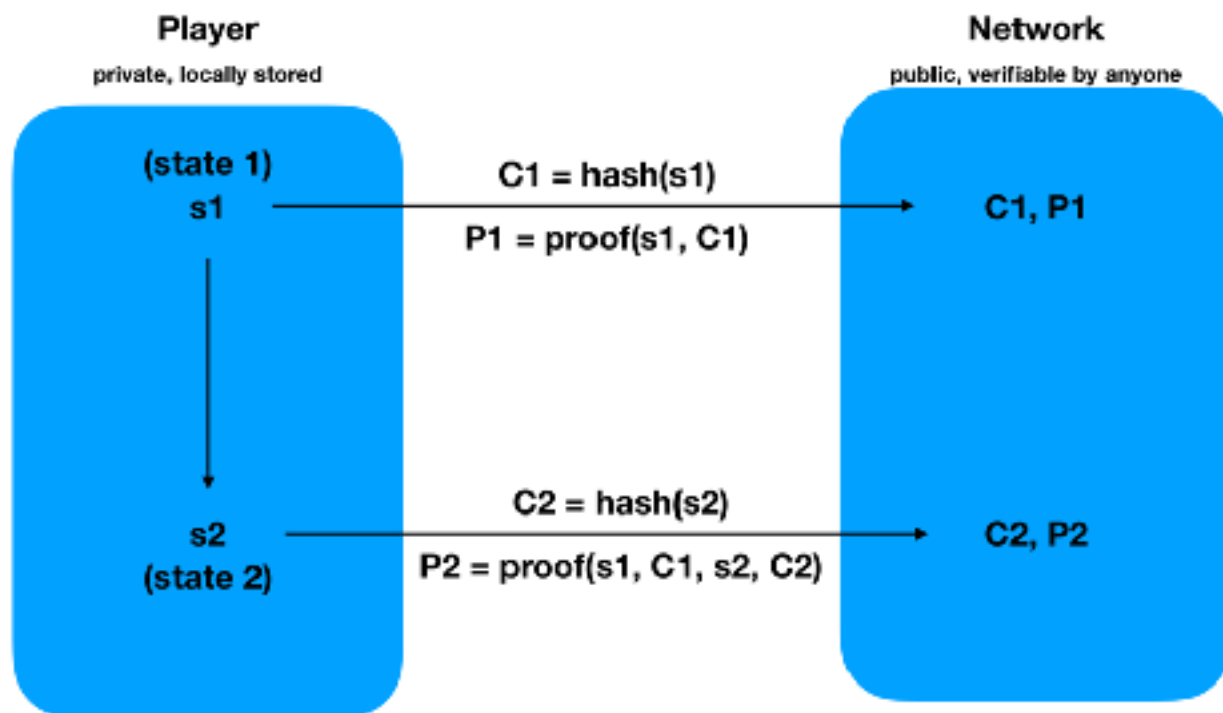
The screenshot shows the GitHub profile page for the user 'darkforest-eth'. The profile picture is a black circle with a green prompt character and the letters 'df' in white. The name 'darkforest-eth' is displayed next to it. Below the profile information is a navigation bar with icons and labels for 'Overview', 'Repositories 8', 'Projects', 'Packages', and 'People 1'. The 'Overview' tab is currently selected. Under the 'Pinned' section, four repositories are listed in a grid:

- client** (Public): Dark Forest client, TypeScript, 162 stars, 113 forks.
- eth** (Public): Dark Forest contracts, TypeScript, 163 stars, 70 forks.
- plugins** (Public): (Details not fully visible).
- circuits** (Public): (Details not fully visible).

初探黑森开发

- <https://dev-guides.zkga.me/>
- <https://blog.zkga.me/>
- Join dark forest office discord
- <https://github.com/darkforest-eth/darkforest-v0.6>

零知识证明在黑森中的应用



Private state on a decentralized system, with ZK Proofs

零知识证明在黑森当中的应用

在不泄露星球坐标的情况下，证明init 和 move 是有效的。

<https://github.com/darkforest-eth/circuits>

<https://github.com/iden3/snarkjs>

A zkSNARK is a gadget that can be used to generate a ZKP for any mathematical function

哈希函数 $h(x) = x^3 - x + 7$

我们可以使用zkSNARK生成一个h的ZKP

利用ZKP可以在不泄露*的情况证明我们知道值 * 使得 $h(*)=67$,

Succinct: create proof in linear time, and other can verify it in constant time

non-interactive: without needing to ask additional question of us.

零知识证明在黑森当中的应用

locationId = MIMC (x, y)

MIMC 是有一个“SNARK-friendly”的哈希函数，比较容易的能够生成ZKPs。

The init circuit

$$MiMC(x, y) = h$$

$$x^2 + y^2 \leq r^2$$

零知识证明在黑森当中的应用

- <https://blog.zkga.me/announcing-darkforest>
- <https://blog.zkga.me/df-init-circuit>
- <https://blog.zkga.me/intro-to-zksnarks>

- 黑森circuits的具体实现
- <https://github.com/darkforest-eth/circuits>

Diamond pattern在黑森当中的应用

- v0.6.5 当中应用了diamond标准
- EIP-2535
- one storage space for all state variables
- One Ethereum address from which I could design and implement all functions without bytecode size limitation.
- All functions to read and write to state variables directly, easily and in the same way.
- Seamless upgrade functionality: to be able to replace functions, remove them and add new functionality without needing to redeploy everything.

Diamond在黑森中的应用

- **Diamond**: a contract that implements the diamond standard is called a diamond.
- **Facets**: each contract that a diamond borrows functions from a different side or “facet”.
- **Diamondcut**: is used to add, replace, or remove facets and functions.
- **The Loupe**: return information about what facets and functions exist in a diamond.

Diamond

Function to Facet Mapping

```
mapping(bytes4 => address) facets;
```

```
(func1) (FacetA)
```

```
02532512 => 0x0b22380b7c4234705...
```

```
(func2) (FacetA)
```

```
b1e5392a => 0x0b22380b7c4234705...
```

```
(func3) (FacetB)
```

```
1857ea99 => 0x501E5D8e2FBbBc876...
```

```
(func4) (FacetB)
```

```
076e3ahr => 0x501E5D8e2FBbBc876...
```

```
(func5) (FacetB)
```

```
79d9df55 => 0x501E5D8e2FBbBc876...
```

```
(func6) (FacetC)
```

```
0h7Eac44 => 0x39555988230b7c876...
```

```
(func7) (FacetC)
```

```
d86e6291 => 0x39555988230b7c876...
```

```
struct DiamondStorage1 {
```

```
...
```

```
}
```

```
struct DiamondStorage2 {
```

```
...
```

```
}
```

```
struct DiamondStorage3 {
```

```
...
```

```
}
```

FacetA

func1

func2

FacetB

func3

func4

func5

FacetC

func6

func7

Diamond

CodeD

DataD

DataABD

DataAB

DataB

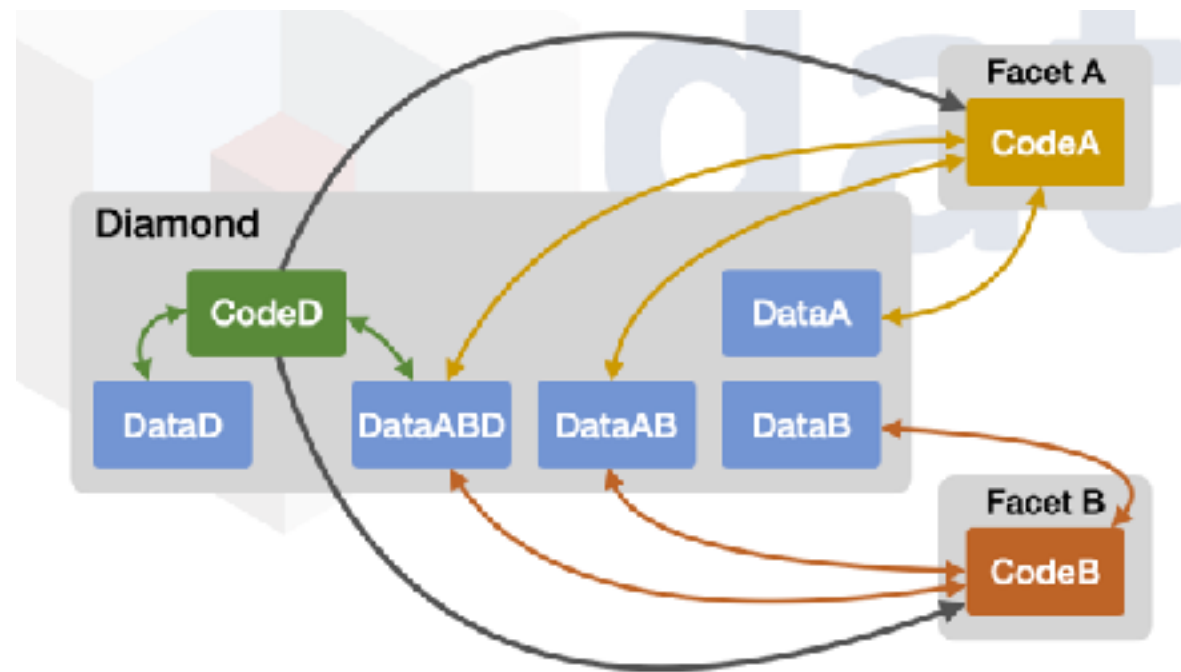
DataA

Facet A

CodeA

Facet B

CodeB



Diamond在黑森中的应用

- 黑科技： 在library当中使用状态变量

```
// This contract uses the library to set and retrieve state variables
contract ContractA {

    function setState() external {
        Library.setStateVariables(address(this), "My Name");
    }

    function getState()
        external
        view
        returns (address contractAddress, string memory name)
    {
        contractAddress = Library.contractAddress();
        name = Library.name();
    }
}
```

Diamond在黑森中的应用

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
pragma solidity ^0.7.0;

// This library has the state variables 'contractAddress' and 'name'
library Library {

    // defining state variables
    struct DiamondStorage {
        address contractAddress;
        string name;
        // ... any number of other state variables
    }

    // return a struct storage pointer for accessing the state variables
    function diamondStorage()
        internal
        pure
        returns (DiamondStorage storage ds)
    {
        bytes32 position = keccak256("diamond.standard.diamond.storage");
        assembly { ds.slot := position }
    }
}
```

```
// set state variables
function setStateVariables(
    address _contractAddress,
    string memory _name
)
    internal
{
    DiamondStorage storage ds = diamondStorage();
    ds.contractAddress = _contractAddress;
    ds.name = _name;
}

// get contractAddress state variable
function contractAddress() internal view returns (address)
    return diamondStorage().contractAddress;
}

// get name state variable
function name() internal view returns (string memory) {
    return diamondStorage().name;
}
}
```

Diamond在黑森当中的应用

- delegatecall
- <https://eip2535diamonds.substack.com/p/understanding-delegatecall-and-how>

Diamond在黑森当中的应用

- <https://github.com/mudgen/Diamond>

Implementation	diamondCut complexity	diamondCut gas cost	loupe complexity	loupe gas cost
diamond-1	low	medium	medium	high
diamond-2	high	low	high	high
diamond-3	medium	high	low	low

Diamond在黑森当中的应用

- <https://github.com/darkforest-eth/eth>
- solidstate库 和 diamond 匹配比较好
- <https://github.com/solidstate-network/solidstate-solidity>

Diamond在黑森中的应用

- <https://eips.ethereum.org/EIPS/eip-2535>
- <https://eip2535diamonds.substack.com/p/introduction-to-the-diamond-standard>
- <https://dev.to/mudgen/ethereum-s-maximum-contract-size-limit-is-solved-with-the-diamond-standard-2189>
- <https://dev.to/mudgen/solidity-libraries-can-t-have-state-variables-oh-yes-they-can-3ke9>
- <https://dev.to/mudgen/how-diamond-storage-works-90e>

游戏机制探讨

V0.6.3 距离中心最近的星球来排名

V0.6.4 黑洞withdraw银矿的积分 + 开神器的奖励 来排名

v0.6.5 增加了飞船 spaceship

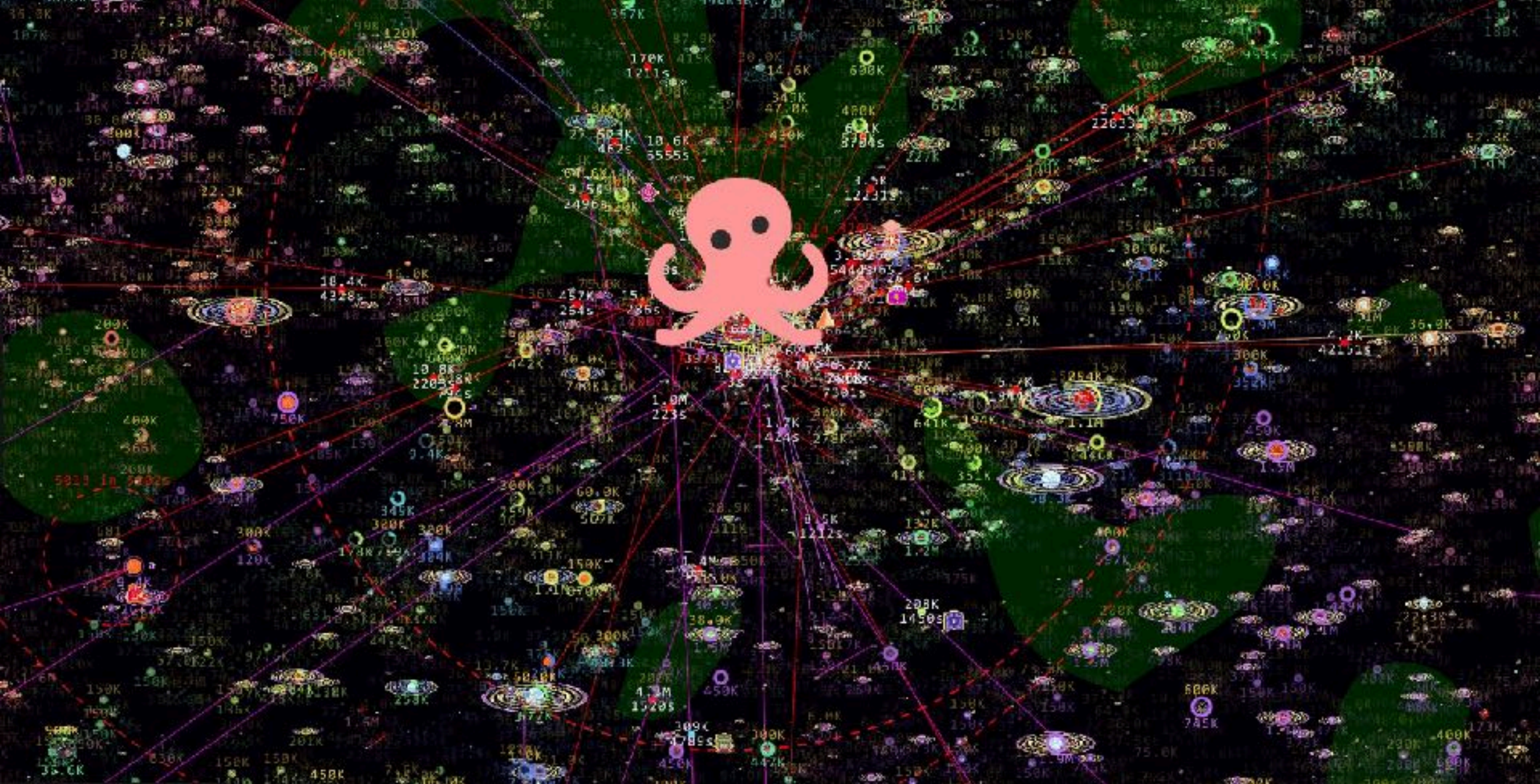
Mothership: 使行星的能量恢复速度加倍

Whale: 使行星的银生产速度加倍

Crescent: 将一个无主的行星变成一个小行星场

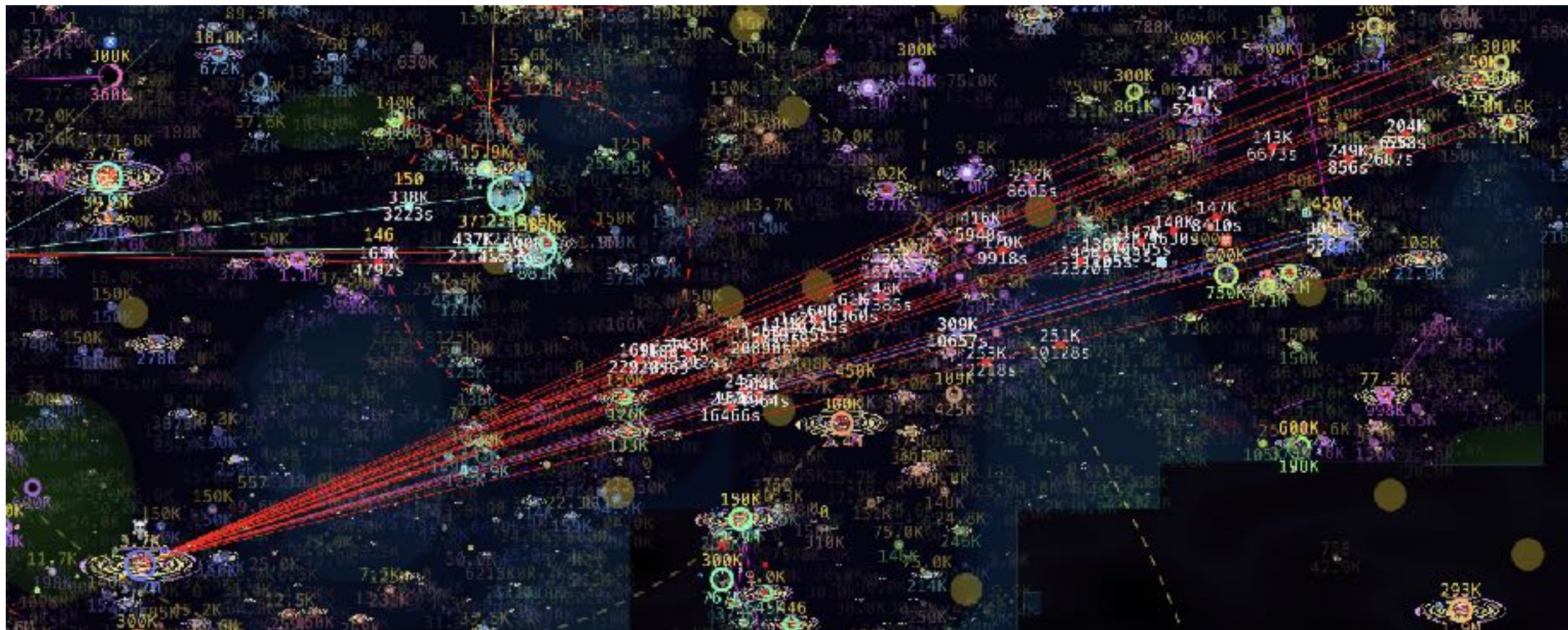
Gear: 允许您在您控制的铸造厂上勘探和寻找文物

Titan: 停止所在行星的能量/银再生（包括你自己的星球）



v0.6.3

游戏机制设计的探讨



v0.6.5

dfdao vs ordengg 太空传奇



<https://mirror.xyz/vanishk.eth/TgEzC8MvAF2J5QBU61XI1OsmgRVNX7mMOCA55GvRIh4>

DF ARTEMIS

- 关于**ARTEMIS**的起源、现在和想象力的空间 https://mirror.xyz/dfarchon.eth/VoJQxsUPIBYJrLcgWutAFaZh0do5u_5hwAikTeZ9jSc



funder
manager
mercenary

rebuild **CHAIN Of SUSPICION**



DF ARTEMIS

minimize close

Welcome

Funder

Manager

Mercenary

Admin

Creator

DF-ARTEMIS

v0.0.2

the smart contract and plugin have not been audited
you may lost your xda1 or private key

USE PLUGIN AT YOUR OWN RISK

Creator Fee: 5 %

Admin Fee: 5 %

manager Fee: 5 %

Balance: 0.0 xDai

[Get Support](#)

And More

欢迎关注 DF ARES ——

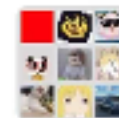
Dark Forest Community Rounds hosted by DF Archon

目前公开的信息：<https://dfares.notion.site/DF-ARES-Main-ca9238c3fee8418d933079d5d28eab3b>

欢迎加入玩家群获取更多新鲜资讯

(强烈推荐) discord：<https://discord.com/invite/vXCJKfT6a2>

wechat group：👉👉👉



群聊：DF ARES 玩家群



该二维码7天内(5月12日起)有效，重新进入将更新